



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КУЗЬМИН

Имя: ГРИГОРИЙ

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: НОВГОРОДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



вариант 1

Task 1.

- 1a.
1. passion
 2. fun
 3. serving
 4. persistence

- 1c.
1. I would do anything to make someone do what I do.
 2. I am willing to pay someone to do my job instead of me.
 3. The stressing of key words engages the audience and makes them memorize what they need to. For example, "If you do it for LOVE, ..." makes you remember that love is the key to success. Stresses also attract the audience's attention and awakens their emotions.

сч. а. just



Pauses are present after important parts of the speech, while less important ones are just ran through. These pauses help to emphasise the impact of the speaker's words. For example, "And the first thing is passion / ...". We see that the speaker sees this quote as something important and actually useful for the audience.

Task 2.

1. My childhood experiences and successes helped me with learning more about making money, with moving to America. They made me the person I am today, ambitious and always willing to create something new.

2. You know, being a CEO doesn't mean that you have to spend all day at work. I just come there a couple of times a month and make millions a month



... without sweating once.

3. There are two things that motivate me. The first one is getting more money because with money I can do what I want. The second one is my goal of saving humanity and making our world a better place.

4. I think that my ~~my~~ childhood curiosity made a huge impact. I have always really adored mysterious things and space is, well, one of the most mysterious places out there!

5. The key here is to always believe in the success of your project, even if nobody else does.

You shouldn't be afraid of making creative decisions and pursuing your goals, hopes and dreams.

сч. сч. мот



6. I think that the biggest challenge was certainly coming up with new ideas and making them real. Unfortunately, I had no real working experience when I first came to the US, but look at me now!

Task 1. addition

1b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!



Task 4.

1. c

It took a long time for Ann to recover from her injuries and she has been left with several scars.

2. D

The birds singing outside my window always wake me up in the morning, but I'm used to it.

3. D

Where Chris was last night is a mystery to me.

4. c

Jane is very sympathetic. She listened to my complaints when I got fired.

5. A

The rain is getting weaker. Let's run for the train.

ан.с.м.с



6. A

Her daughter was babysat for the evening

7. C

After the engineer had hit the machine with a hammer, it started working again

8. C

The Oscar winning actress sounded charming and professional during her acceptance speech

9. D

"This man stole my rubber, miss!" shouted the boy

10. B

The teacher was not going to change the date of the final exam.



Task 5.

- 1 H
- 2 D
- 3 E
- 4 A
- 5 L
- 6 C
- 7 K
- 8 B
- 9 G
- 10 F

A. The aim of the genre is to tell people more about historical events. The text extract is for the people who are interested in English history, especially the Norman conquest. The text stays official, doesn't give any useless information and tells about everything objectively, ~~not~~ without adding the author's opinion on the events.

ан. а. мек



A. The aim of this genre is to make the voters willing to vote for a certain candidate or support the already elected man-in-power. This text extract is for the citizens of a certain country. The text consist of promises and abstract phrases about the country's greatness and serves as a dialogue between a politician and ordinary people.

E. The aim of this genre is to tell about an ^{fun} event that had happened to the speaker. This text is for those who are willing to listen to the speaker. The text lacks difficult structures and word formations, uses slang words and expressions.

F. The aim of this genre is to tell people how to use certain devices. This extract is for those who don't know how to change batteries in an unnamed device.

а. а. аа



The text is official, it doesn't contain any slang words or useless and unneeded information.

K. The aim of this genre is to record the events that had happened to the author. This text extract is just for the author of the diary. The extract contains personal thoughts that are important for the author.

L. This genre's aim is to tell about a person's impressions about a piece of media. This text extract is for the author's friend. The text uses slang words, abbreviations and emojis.

Task 6. (F - fallacy, S - sentence, IS - improved sentence)

F1. S1. The sentence claims that all people who eat fast food are too busy to cook, not considering other possible situations.

an. ex. sur



IS: Most people who eat fast food do so because they don't have enough time to cook since they are too busy at work or at school.

P2. 5. The sentence claims that banning fast food would completely eliminate diet related health problems, without considering other causes of such problems such as low metabolism or chronic health problems.

IS: Banning fast food would make obesity and other health related problems related to poor diets easier to solve.

P3. 7. The sentence claims that packaging waste is the only cause of pollution in urban areas without considering numerous other causes such as littering and cars.

IS: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the causes of pollution in urban areas, alongside trash, car engines and many more.



F4.58. The sentence claims that eliminating fast food would resolve major environmental problems even though most of these problems are not related to packaging waste.

15. Eliminating fast food could solve some environmental issues, but without any additional support these actions would be useless.

F5.10. The sentence blames marketing for poor diets ^{among children} without considering financial status, parental control and other things that children ^{heavily} depend on.

15. Children eating fast food after seeing an ad is not the reason to blame marketing for poor diets.

Task 2

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

A2:



2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

AQ: The sentence is in well-mannered tone and show deep admiration of someone's qualities.

3. Had we started the preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

AQ: It implies that the narrator is terribly sorry for not starting the preparations earlier and that they wish to change the past

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

AQ: Since artworks are timeless, they don't have a clear date of occurrence

5. The central debate remains the role of ethics in scientific progress.

AQ: A verb, Present Simple because the action is constant

